

World

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	5 905.0	6 705.9	7 631.1
Rural population, total (mill.)	3 219.8	3 342.8	3 413.0
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)	1.7	1.8	1.5
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	1 189.2	1 262.4	1 424.0
Cropping intensity ratio	0.8	0.8	0.9
Internal renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	7 258	6 429	5 675
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	279 137	314 660	337 670
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	40.3	35.0	28.5
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	39.8	34.8	27.7
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	83 407.2	96 504.1	109 137.2
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	34 580.9	39 605.8	45 451.4
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	23 336.2	31 665.0	37 635.8
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	1 810	2 296	3 331
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 716	2 792	2 908
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	115	116	122
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	54	51	50
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	14.8	13.1	10.8
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			9.2
Prev. moderate or severe food insecur. (% pop.)			26.4
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	10 393	12 719	15 543
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)			
Stunting, children under 5 (%)	32.5	29.3	22.4
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	8.3	10.1	13.2
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	80.4	85.0	89.6
Food supply			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. US\$)	1 647 661	2 095 424	2 258 311
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	3.8	3.4	4.1
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	304 222	617 807	1 026 377
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	312 150	645 486	1 052 602
Production indices, gross (2004-06=100)			
Food	82	106	131
Crops	82	105	136
Cereals	94	104	130
Vegetable oils	69	106	152
Roots and tubers	88	99	125
Fruit and vegetables	72	108	141
Sugar	95	115	132
Livestock	83	106	122
Milk	83	106	128
Meat	83	106	116
Fish	88	103	127
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations			
Fruit and vegetables			
Meat and meat preparations			
Dairy products (milk equivalent)			
Fish			
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	31.4	31.0	30.7
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	37.6	37.3	37.1
Freshwater withdrawal (% internal renewable)	7.8		
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			14.7
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		31 815	69 217
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)		18 054	33 099
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	4 557 004	5 010 669	5 410 477
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	4 507 908	3 312 036	2 945 087