

## Colombia

|   | 1997    | 2007    | 2017   |
|---|---------|---------|--------|
| <b>The setting</b>                                      |         |         |        |
| Population, total (mill.)                               | 37.7    | 43.7    | 49.7   |
| Rural population, total (mill.)                         | 10.6    | 10.3    | 9.5    |
| Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)           |         |         |        |
| Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)                        | 3.9     | 4.1     | 4.4    |
| Cropping intensity ratio                                | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.1    |
| Total renew. water resources per cap. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 61 069  | 53 183  | 48 098 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)            | 900     | 1 000   | 1 090  |
| Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)          |         |         |        |
| Employment in agriculture (%)                           | 22.8    | 18.4    | 16.5   |
| Employment in agriculture, female (%)                   | 6.8     | 6.0     | 7.7    |
| Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)               | 356.7   | 574.6   | 697.0  |
| Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)          | 118.3   | 285.6   | 222.9  |
| Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)            | 208.3   | 227.2   | 397.2  |
| Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)            | 4 134   | 5 437   | 5 997  |
| <b>Hunger dimensions</b>                                |         |         |        |
| Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)            | 2 786   | 2 794   | 3 099  |
| Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)              | 122     | 120     | 132    |
| Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)         | 36      | 35      | 34     |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)              | 9.7     | 9.3     | 4.8    |
| Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)             |         |         |        |
| Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)          |         |         |        |
| GDP per capita (USD, PPP)                               | 8 413   | 10 389  | 13 186 |
| Cereal import dependency ratio (%)                      | 54.3    | 61.6    | 63.8   |
| Stunting, children under 5 (%)                          | 18.1    | 16.2    |        |
| Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)            | 14.0    | 17.3    | 22.1   |
| At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)            | 90.9    | 93.8    | 97.3   |
| <b>Food supply</b>                                      |         |         |        |
| Food production value (2004–06 mill. \$)                | 10 036  | 13 037  | 15 721 |
| Agriculture, value added (% GDP)                        | 8.1     | 7.1     | 6.5    |
| Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)                   | 1 026   | 2 356   | 2 765  |
| Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)                   | 1 317   | 2 271   | 4 069  |
| <b>Production indices, gross (2004–06=100)</b>          |         |         |        |
| Food  | 82      | 106     | 128    |
| Crops   | 84      | 104     | 128    |
| Cereals   | 80      | 97      | 116    |
| Vegetable oils  | 67      | 115     | 162    |
| Roots and tubers  | 113     | 124     | 138    |
| Fruit and vegetables                                    | 73      | 107     | 150    |
| Sugar   | 92      | 90      | 88     |
| Livestock   | 81      | 109     | 125    |
| Milk  | 84      | 103     | 109    |
| Meat  | 81      | 113     | 130    |
| Fish  | 109     | 107     | 106    |
| <b>Net trade (mln USD)</b>                              |         |         |        |
| Cereals and preparations                                | -617    | -1 188  | -1 557 |
| Fruit and vegetables                                    | 336     | 512     | 650    |
| Meat and meat preparations                              | -44     | 291     | -231   |
| Dairy products (milk equivalent)                        | -52     | 31      | -87    |
| Fish  | 107     | 15      | -264   |
| <b>Environment</b>                                      |         |         |        |
| Forest land area (% of total land area)                 | 56.4    | 53.7    | 52.7   |
| Agricultural land area (% of total land area)           | 40.6    | 38.2    | 40.3   |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)               | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5    |
| Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)         |         |         | 14.8   |
| Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)              |         | 44      | 32     |
| Wood pellet production (1 000 t)                        |         |         |        |
| Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)                   | 53 344  | 58 754  | 52 348 |
| Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)                  | 146 133 | 163 629 | 40 495 |