

Viet Nam

	1995	2005	2016
The setting			
Population, total (mln)	75.2	84.3	95.5
Rural population, total (mln)	59.2	61.8	61.8
Govt expenditure on ag (% total outlays)		1.6	3.4
Area harvested, crops (mln ha)	10.4	12.8	14.3
Cropping intensity ratio	1.5	1.4	1.2
Total renew. water resources per cap (m3)	11 414	10 308	9 349
Land area equipped for irrigation (1000 ha)	3 000	4 585	4 600
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	70.6	54.6	41.9
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	71.1	56.7	43.5
Fertilizers use, Nitrogen (1000 t nutrients)		1 047.2	1 767.9
Fertilizers use, Phosphate (1000 t nutrients)		552.9	783.1
Fertilizers use, Potash (1000 t nutrients)		258.1	456.7
Agr value added per worker (constant US\$)	471	731	1 080
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)		2 476	2 828
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)		108	123
Dietary energy supp, cereals/roots/tubers (%)		64	57
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		18.2	10.8
Prevalence of severe food insecurity (%)			2.3
GDP per capita (US\$, PPP)		3 406	5 838
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)		-13.1	-12.6
Stunting, children under 5 (%)		33.2	24.6
Wasting, children under 5 (%)		10.7	6.4
Safely managed drinking water (% pop using)			
Food supply			
Food production value, net, (2004-06 mln I\$)	12 721	20 628	28 025
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	27	19	16
Food (excl. fish) exports (mln US\$)	805	2 402	7 520
Food (excl. fish) imports (mln US\$)	453	1 131	17 503
Production indices (2004-06=100)			
Food	62	100	136
Crops	60	99	135
Cereals	68	100	122
Vegetable oils	78	105	101
Roots and tubers	46	99	148
Fruit and vegetables	66	100	157
Sugar	68	95	103
Livestock	50	101	151
Milk	54	105	365
Meat	49	101	145
Fish	43	100	188
Net trade (mln US\$)			
Cereals and preparations	393	1 064	-953
Fruit and vegetables	51	589	-2 660
Meat and meat preparations	11	-15	-3 589
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-75	-251	-514
Fish	509	2 488	5 997
Environment			
Forest area (% total land area)	32	42	48
Agricultural area (% of total land area)	22	32	39
Freshwater withdrawal (% tot renewable)		9.3	
Terrestrial protect areas (% total land area)			8
Organic area (ha)		7	54
Wood pellet prod. (thousand tonnes)			1 350
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	48 747	58 706	65 622
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	-44 756	-16 872	-18 836