

Viet Nam

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	77.1	85.4	95.5
Rural population, total (mill.)	59.7	61.4	61.8
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)		1.8	3.4
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	11.1	12.9	14.1
Cropping intensity ratio	1.5	1.4	1.2
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	11 415	10 293	9 254
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	3 200	4 600	4 600
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	65.3	49.3	40.2
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	66.0	51.5	41.5
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	1 135.7	1 147.7	1 548.8
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	511.8	915.1	873.0
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	302.8	483.3	764.3
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	540	853	1 166
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 246	2 549	2 896
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	100	111	126
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	70	62	58
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	24.3	16.7	9.3
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			2.3
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			14.5
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	2 574	3 852	6 234
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	-15.6	-11.2	-12.6
Stunting, children under 5 (%)	43.4	32.2	24.6
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	0.6	1.0	2.1
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	80.1	86.2	94.7
Food supply			
Food production value (2004-06 mill. \$)	14 950	23 980	30 129
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	25.8	18.7	15.3
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	1 441	2 899	12 517
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	398	2 364	13 848
Production indices, gross (2004-06=100)			
Food	67	108	135
Crops	68	107	135
Cereals	75	101	120
Vegetable oils	75	105	99
Roots and tubers	50	117	139
Fruit and vegetables	70	104	164
Sugar	76	110	116
Livestock	56	118	153
Milk	29	121	402
Meat	56	118	145
Fish	47	122	208
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations	759	828	-117
Fruit and vegetables	155	798	2 810
Meat and meat preparations	180	-302	-2 745
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-52	-349	-531
Fish	753	3 420	6 842
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	33.8	43.5	48.5
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	24.1	32.5	39.2
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)		9.3	
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			7.6
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		12	58
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)		50	1 600
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	51 168	60 659	63 968
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	-48 956	-7 500	-21 136