

Zimbabwe

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	11.7	12.3	14.4
Rural population, total (mill.)	7.9	8.8	11.5
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)			
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	2.7	3.4	2.6
Cropping intensity ratio	0.8	0.8	0.6
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	1 708	1 500	1 210
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	155	174	175
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	59.7	70.0	67.1
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	69.5	76.7	71.4
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	70.7	57.4	58.1
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	48.1	30.3	39.3
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	11.5	20.4	32.6
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	779	368	341
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 046	2 013	1 892
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	92	90	85
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	58	59	58
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	40.2	42.6	51.3
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	2 946	1 810	2 568
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	1.7	37.8	42.5
Stunting, children under 5 (%)		35.1	26.8
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	8.3	9.9	12.3
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	71.7	69.0	64.1
Food supply			
Food production value (2004-06 mill. I\$)	1 203	1 374	1 241
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	19.3	22.2	10.2
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	292	102	109
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	141	347	604
Production indices, gross (2004-06=100)			
Food	87	99	89
Crops	117	102	99
Cereals	85	80	47
Vegetable oils	145	163	76
Roots and tubers	78	103	129
Fruit and vegetables	79	103	123
Sugar	123	77	95
Livestock	74	103	106
Milk	106	98	108
Meat	67	103	106
Fish	139	99	204
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations	25	-218	-311
Fruit and vegetables	17	13	-10
Meat and meat preparations	17	5	-7
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	6	0	-7
Fish	-15	0	-13
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	51.4	42.9	34.7
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	37.3	41.9	41.9
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)	21.0	17.9	
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			27.2
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		0	3
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)			
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	10 931	10 880	11 458
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	38 074	37 718	36 125