

## Bangladesh

	1997	2007	2017
<b>The setting</b>			
Population, total (mill.)	120.2	142.7	161.4
Rural population, total (mill.)	96.1	105.6	105.4
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)	4.7	5.8	5.7
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	14.0	14.2	16.0
Cropping intensity ratio	1.6	1.6	1.9
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m <sup>3</sup> )	9 907	8 359	7 451
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	3 817	5 008	5 550
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	64.9	47.9	40.6
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	81.2	67.5	59.8
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	1 079.1	1 048.5	1 240.4
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	321.8	256.1	642.2
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	156.0	136.8	473.4
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	423	686	946
<b>Hunger dimensions</b>			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 285	2 392	2 514
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	104	107	110
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	83	81	80
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	20.8	16.3	14.7
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			10.2
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			30.5
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	1 692	2 216	3 634
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	12.0	9.0	10.3
Stunting, children under 5 (%)	50.8	43.2	36.1
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	1.1	1.8	3.4
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	95.2	96.2	97.0
<b>Food supply</b>			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. US\$)	11 699	18 452	23 476
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	24.7	17.8	13.4
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	8	87	128
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	1 043	2 319	7 870
<b>Production indices, gross (2004–06=100)</b>			
Food	71	112	143
Crops	71	113	143
Cereals	73	111	129
Vegetable oils	131	99	160
Roots and tubers	35	109	213
Fruit and vegetables	54	137	212
Sugar	121	94	63
Livestock	80	106	146
Milk	88	107	117
Meat	81	106	120
Fish	59	110	187
<b>Net trade (mln USD)</b>			
Cereals and preparations	-258	-687	-2 502
Fruit and vegetables	-99	-215	-911
Meat and meat preparations	-2	-1	-3
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-71	-106	-378
Fish	289	625	394
<b>Environment</b>			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	11.3	11.1	10.9
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	71.9	71.2	70.6
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)		2.9	2.9
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			4.6
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		1	8
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)			
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	62 109	68 897	77 296
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	23 290	12 076	19 542