

Nigeria

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	113.5	146.3	195.9
Rural population, total (mill.)	75.8	86.7	97.3
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)		5.2	1.9
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	39.3	46.9	56.0
Cropping intensity ratio	1.0	1.1	1.4
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	2 521	1 955	1 499
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	233	293	293
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	49.2	42.9	36.8
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	44.1	35.1	26.6
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	125.1	70.1	444.7
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	13.7	39.9	95.0
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	15.1	45.6	105.1
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	1 726	3 914	5 597
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 619	2 723	2 509
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	121	126	116
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	64	63	66
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	9.3	6.0	13.4
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			6.5
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			36.4
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	3 069	4 421	5 351
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	13.7	15.1	19.2
Stunting, children under 5 (%)		42.8	43.6
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	3.4	4.9	7.8
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	48.2	57.6	71.4
Food supply			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. \$)	24 809	33 457	42 913
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	25.4	25.4	20.8
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	255	456	1 376
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	1 069	4 065	5 620
Production indices, gross (2004–06=100)			
Food	73	99	126
Crops	73	98	126
Cereals	83	102	120
Vegetable oils	72	98	88
Roots and tubers	69	95	135
Fruit and vegetables	79	101	141
Sugar	74	164	163
Livestock	77	107	120
Milk	79	106	119
Meat	80	107	123
Fish	72	107	211
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations	-470	-1 766	-1 902
Fruit and vegetables	9	-118	182
Meat and meat preparations	-6	-9	-7
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-48	-702	-409
Fish	-192	-843	-728
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	15.8	11.3	6.8
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	75.5	80.9	77.7
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)	3.6	4.0	4.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			13.9
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		3	53
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)			
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	44 126	54 598	75 612
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	192 869	170 499	185 128