

## Mexico

	1997	2007	2017
<b>The setting</b>			
Population, total (mill.)	94.6	109.2	126.2
Rural population, total (mill.)	25.4	25.8	25.9
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)			1.7
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	16.2	16.1	16.5
Cropping intensity ratio	0.6	0.6	0.6
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m <sup>3</sup> )	4 748	4 130	3 576
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	6 256	6 350	6 811
<b>Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)</b>			
Employment in agriculture (%)	23.4	13.8	13.1
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	11.6	4.5	3.7
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	886.1	1 141.9	1 456.0
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	423.6	376.0	684.0
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	203.3	247.0	263.0
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	3 232	5 502	5 694
<b>Hunger dimensions</b>			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	3 035	3 086	3 151
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	131	132	132
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	46	44	44
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	4.4	4.7	3.6
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			8.9
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			28.0
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	16 130	16 772	17 949
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	34.6	33.8	30.5
Stunting, children under 5 (%)		15.5	12.4
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	19.1	23.1	28.4
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	89.0	94.0	99.3
<b>Food supply</b>			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. US\$)	26 078	34 673	42 814
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	4.5	3.2	3.4
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	4 085	10 197	24 103
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	6 004	15 493	20 587
<b>Production indices, gross (2004–06=100)</b>			
Food	79	105	129
Crops	85	105	141
Cereals	91	110	119
Vegetable oils	103	103	158
Roots and tubers	80	109	117
Fruit and vegetables	78	105	156
Sugar	90	104	113
Livestock	73	104	116
Milk	79	104	118
Meat	73	103	113
Fish	106	111	130
<b>Net trade (mln USD)</b>			
Cereals and preparations	-1 135	-3 326	-2 791
Fruit and vegetables	2 146	4 961	12 770
Meat and meat preparations	-770	-2 403	-2 352
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-535	-1 556	-1 408
Fish	712	286	369
<b>Environment</b>			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	35.2	34.4	33.9
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	54.7	54.9	55.0
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)	15.7	17.0	18.6
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			14.5
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		394	674
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)		2	4
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	78 256	80 403	84 327
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	18 954	14 552	11 041