

Kenya

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	29.4	38.7	51.4
Rural population, total (mill.)	23.5	29.5	37.2
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)	4.8	3.4	1.8
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	4.1	4.5	5.7
Cropping intensity ratio	0.8	0.8	0.9
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	1 060	806	618
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	75	130	151
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	46.0	60.1	57.8
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	55.8	67.0	64.3
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)	62.7	79.4	83.8
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)	75.5	99.1	34.6
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)	0.9	14.3	12.9
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	1 397	1 247	1 245
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 064	2 125	2 152
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	97	99	98
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	55	56	58
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	31.3	25.6	29.4
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			19.1
Prev. moderate or severe food insecc. (% pop.)			56.5
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	2 098	2 356	2 962
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	24.5	23.2	32.7
Stunting, children under 5 (%)	41.0	35.2	26.0
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	2.5	3.7	6.0
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	47.3	52.3	58.9
Food supply			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. US\$)	3 811	6 100	6 729
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	24.4	20.6	31.5
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	265	656	875
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	503	899	2 867
Production indices, gross (2004–06=100)			
Food	68	109	120
Crops	71	109	123
Cereals	75	101	104
Vegetable oils	88	112	108
Roots and tubers	50	104	94
Fruit and vegetables	73	115	121
Sugar	93	108	99
Livestock	67	108	116
Milk	61	98	117
Meat	69	118	116
Fish	111	94	92
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations	-294	-296	-1 144
Fruit and vegetables	130	353	328
Meat and meat preparations	1	7	48
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-1	12	-102
Fish	40	53	-4
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	6.9	7.2	7.9
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	46.7	47.6	48.5
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)	6.7	7.6	13.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			12.4
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)		5	177
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)			
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	21 251	38 688	38 797
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	58 886	-30 370	-31 100