

Iraq

	1997	2007	2017
The setting			
Population, total (mill.)	21.4	27.9	38.4
Rural population, total (mill.)	6.8	8.8	11.6
Govt. expenditure on agric. (% total outlays)			
Area harvested, crops (mill. ha)	3.6	3.6	2.0
Cropping intensity ratio	0.8	0.7	0.4
Total renew. water resources per cap. (m ³)	4 178	3 165	2 348
Land area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)	3 525	3 525	3 525
Agric. area actually irrigated (% agric. area)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	25.2	22.0	19.0
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	31.8	27.8	23.7
Fertilizers use, nitrogen, as N (1 000 t)		126.4	180.9
Fertilizers use, phosphorus, as P2O5 (1 000 t)		59.5	65.4
Fertilizers use, potassium, as K2O (1 000 t)		4.8	5.2
Agric. value added per worker (constant USD)	5 570	5 117	3 088
Hunger dimensions			
Average dietary energy supply (kcal/cap/day)	2 195	2 370	2 449
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	100	107	109
Dietary energy supply, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	61	64	63
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	28.3	30.0	29.0
Prev. of severe food insecurity (% of pop.)			
Prev. moderate or severe food insecur. (% pop.)			
GDP per capita (USD, PPP)	12 212	11 774	15 830
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	78.2	59.5	51.8
Stunting, children under 5 (%)	28.3	27.5	
Adult obesity (% of pop. 18 years and older)	18.9	22.2	27.4
At least basic drinking water (% pop. using)	80.9	87.1	96.5
Food supply			
Food production value (2004–06 mill. \$)	2 611	2 711	1 981
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)	13.0	5.8	3.4
Food (excl. fish) exports (mill. USD)	16	43	67
Food (excl. fish) imports (mill. USD)	1 280	2 563	9 696
Production indices, gross (2004-06=100)			
Food	96	99	72
Crops	98	99	62
Cereals	61	107	107
Vegetable oils	76	85	32
Roots and tubers	79	80	36
Fruit and vegetables	111	98	47
Sugar	807	282	733
Livestock	87	102	126
Milk	115	77	107
Meat	82	114	143
Fish	72	143	139
Net trade (mln USD)			
Cereals and preparations	-647	-1 254	-2 575
Fruit and vegetables	-13	-314	-2 192
Meat and meat preparations	0	-178	-1 010
Dairy products (milk equivalent)	-11	-111	-964
Fish	-1	-22	-148
Environment			
Forest land area (% of total land area)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Agricultural land area (% of total land area)	19.8	20.9	21.7
Freshwater withdrawal (% total renewable)	60.5	73.4	42.9
Terrestrial protected areas (% total land area)			1.5
Agriculture area under organic agric. (ha)			0
Wood pellet production (1 000 t)			
Emissions in agriculture (CO2 eq. Gg)	6 371	6 071	6 802
Net emissions in land use (CO2 eq. Gg)	-988	-1 723	-2 010